

MATHS TERMINOLOGY LIST / UHLU LWAMATEMU EZIBALO

Term / ITemu	Definition / Incazelo
2-dimensional shapes	Flat shapes that have length and width, like circles, squares, and triangles.
Izimo zonhlangothi-2	Izimo eyisicaba enobude nobubanzi, njengezindilinga, izikwele kanye nonxantathu.
3-dimensional objects	Solid objects that have length, width, and height, like cubes, spheres, and cylinders.
Izinto zonhlangothi-3	Izinto eziphathekayo ezinobude, ububanzi kanye nokuphakama njengamakhiyubhu, izimbulunga kanye namasilinda.
Addition	The process of adding numbers together.
Ukuhlanganisa	Inqubo yokuhlanganisa izinombolo ndawonye.
Algebra	A part of math that uses letters and symbols to represent numbers.
I-Aljebhra	Ingxenye yezibalo esebenzisa izinhlamvu nezimpawu zimele izinombolo.
Analogue	A type of clock that has hands to show time.
I-Analogi	Uhlobo lwewashi olunezinti zokukhombisa isikhathi.

Array Diagram	A drawing that shows an array using dots or objects.
Umdwebo wohlu	Umdwebo obonisa uhlu lwemigqa esebenzisa amachashazi noma izinto.
Ascending order	Arranging numbers from smallest to largest.
Uhlelo olunyakayo	Ukulela izinombolo kusuka kwencane kuye kwenkulu kunazo zonke.
Before/After	Words used to describe the position of something in a sequence.
Ngaphambi/ Ngemuva	Amagama asebenza ukuchaza isikhundla sento kuya ngokulandelana.
Bigger	Larger than another object.
Okukhulwana	Kukhulwana uma kuqhathaniswa nenye into.
Bottom	The lowest part of something.
Phansi	Ingxenye yento ephansi.
Calculate	To work out the answer to a math problem.
Bala noma yenza isibalo	Ukusebenzela ukuthola impendulo uma uxazulula inkinga yesibalo.

Calendar	A chart that shows days, weeks, and months.
Ikhhalenda	Ishadi elikhombisa izinsuku, amasonto/amaviki kanye nezinyanga.
Capacity	The amount a container can hold.
Umthamo	Inani lalokho okungamumathwa yisiqukathi.
Charts	Diagrams or tables that organize information.
Amashadi	Imidwebo noma amathebula okuhlela ulwazi.
Clock	A tool used to tell time.
Iwashi	Ithuluzi elisetshenziselwa ukusho isikhathi.
Compare	To look at two things to see how they are different or the same.
Qhathanisa	Ukubuka izinto ezimbili ubone ukuthi ngabe zehlukene noma ziyafana.
Concept	An idea or understanding of something.
Isiqondiso	Umqondo noma ukuqonda into ethile.

Concrete (hands-on learning)	Learning using real objects.
Ukuphathekayo (okubamba ngezandla)	Ukufunda usebenzisa izinto zangempela.
Count	To say numbers in order.
Bala	Ukusho izinombolo ngohlelo.
Data handling	Organizing and understanding information.
Ukuqokelela ulwazi/ imininingwane	Ukuhlela nokuqonda ulwazi oluqokelelwe.
Decompose	To break a number into smaller parts.
Hlakaza	Ukucwiya izinombolo zibe izingxenye ezincane.
Denominator	The bottom number in a fraction.
IDinominetha	Inombolo ephansi eqhezwini.
Difference	The result of subtraction.
Umehluko	Umphumela wokususa.

Divide	To split into equal parts.
Hlukanisa	Ukuhlukanisa izingxanye ezilinganayo.
Even number	A number that can be divided by 2.
Inombolo eqondile/ engelona ugweje	Inombolo engahlukaniswa ngoku-2.
Face	A flat surface on a 3D object.
Ubuso	Ingxanye eyisicaba kusimo sika-3D.
Fraction	A part of a whole.
Iqhezu	Ingxanye yokuphelele.
Graphs	A picture that shows data.
Amagrafu	Isithombe esikhombisa ulwazi oluqokelelwe.
Greater than	A symbol used when a number is bigger than another.
Kukhulu ku-	Uphawu olusetshenziswa uma inombolo inkulu kunenye.

Group	A collection of things put together.
Iqoqo	Izinto eziqokelelwe zabekwa ndawonye.
Grouping & sharing	Methods used to introduce division concepts.
Ukwenza amaqoqo nokwabelana	Izindlela ezisetshenziselwa ukwethula imiqondo yokwehlukana.
Half	One half of a whole.
Uhhafu	Uhhafu owodwa wokuphelele.
Length	The measurement of how long something is.
Ubude	Isilinganiso esimele ukuthi into inde kangakanani.
Less than	A symbol used when a number is smaller than another.
Okuncane ku-	Uphawu olusetshenziswa uma inombolo incane kunenye.
Measurement	A number that shows the size or amount of something.
Ukulinganisa/Ukukala	Inombolo emele isilinganiso sobungako noma inani lento ethize.

Mental Maths	Quick mental calculations done in your head.
Izibalo zeKhanda	Ukubala izibalo ngengqondo ngokushesha ekhanda.
Money	Notes and coins used to buy things.
Imali	Imali yephepha nohlweza olusetshenziselwa ukuthenga.
Multiplication	The process of multiplying numbers.
Ukuphindaphinda	Inqubo yokuphinda izinombolo kaningi.
Number bonds	Pairs of numbers that add up to a given number.
Amabhondi/Amapheya enombolo	Izinombolo ezihamba ngambili zihlangane ukwenza inombolo enikeziwe.
Number line	A straight line with numbers in order.
Umugqa wezinombolo	Umugqa oqondile onezinombolo ezihleliwe.
Numerator	The top number in a fraction.
Inumaretha	Inombolo ephezulu eqhezwini.

O'clock	A way to tell time, showing full hours.
Libumbene/ Nqo ezimpondweni	Indlela yokusho isikhathi, ikhombisa amahora agcwele.
Odd number	A number that cannot be divided by 2.
Izinombolo eziwugweje	Inombolo ongeke wayihlukanisa ngoku-2.
Ordinal numbers	Numbers that show position in a sequence.
Izinombolo ngokwesikhundla	Izinombolo ezikhombisa isikhundla esithile ohlelweni lokulandelana.
Pictograph	A chart that uses pictures to show data.
Igrafu-sithombe	Ishadi elisebenzisa izithombe ukukhombisa ulwazi oluqokelelwe.
Place value	The value of each digit based on its position in a number.
Ubungako bendawo	Ubungako bedijithi ngayinye kuya ngesikhundla ekuso enombolweni.
Problem	A situation that needs to be solved.
Inkinga	Isimo esidinga ukuba sixazululwe.

Rounding	Finding the closest number based on rules.
Ukusondezela	Ukuthola inombolo esondele kuya ngemithetho ebekiwe.
Sequence	A specific order of numbers or events.
Ukulandelana	Uhlelo lokulandelana lwezinyombolo noma lwezinyameko.
Share	To divide something into equal parts.
Yaba	Ukuhlukanisa into izingxenye ezilinganayo.
Subtract	To take away a number from another.
Susa	Ukukhipha inombolo kwenye.
Sum	The result of adding numbers, amounts, or items together.
Isamba/Inani	Umpumela wokuhlukanisa izinyombolo, amanani noma izinto ndawonye.
Symmetrical	A shape made up of exactly similar parts facing each other or around an axis.
Okuyisimethri	Isimo esenziwe ngezinyxenye ezifana nse zibhekene noma zizungeze okusansika.

Ten-frames	A tool to show groups of ten in numbers.
Amafreyemu eshumi	Ithuluzi elibonisa amaqoqo ahamba ngeshumi.
Time	A way to measure moments in a day.
Isikhathi	Indlela yokukala izigameko zosuku.
Volume	The amount of space something takes up.
Umthamo	Ubungako bendawo ethathwa yinto ethile.